

TECHNICAL DATA SHEETS FOR THE NEW INF3013 COATING SYSTEM

CORROSION-RESISTANT COATINGS FOR STRUCTURAL BOLTS



Coating System	Hot Dip Galvanized	Mechanical Galvanized	Zinc Flake Coating (INF3013)	Electrodeposited Zinc	Electrodeposited Cadmium
Designation	ASTM F2329	ASTM B695	ASTM F3393	ASTM B633	ASTM B766
Salt Spray Hours	400 hrs (approx. coating thickness control)	400 hrs (approx. coating thickness control)	240-1000 hrs	48 hrs	200 hrs
Nut	Over tapped	Over tapped	Slightly over tapped	As tapped	As tapped
Applications	Steel and aluminum structures	Steel and aluminum structures	Steel and aluminum structures	Interior steel mezzanines	Potash mining
Benefits	Very good corrosion resistence, fair torque tension	Very good corrosion resistance, fair torque tension, better thread fit and surface uniformity compared to HDG	Exceptional corrosion resistance (tailored), dual corrosion protection, exceptional torque tension, friction range can be targeted, colour flexibility, paintable, cost equivalent to HDG, rack spin, dip spin, spray process, only system permitted for A490/A490M	Low cost, uniform finish, good torque tension, top coats and sealers can be added to improve corrosion resistance and torque tension	Good torque tension, very good chemical corrosion resistance, exceptional abrasion resistance
Detriments	Sacrificial coating system requiring important coating densities (thickness vs. Weight), lower proof due to overtapping of nut	Expensive, sacrificial coating system requiring important coating densities (thickness vs. weight), lower proof due to overtapping of nut	No obvious detriments	Poor corrosion resistance (A325 only)	Expensive coating, high level of toxicity particularly when vaporized, used exclusively in potash mining (A325 only)

February 14, 2023

OVERVIEW

This technical review is intended to streamline and clarify the requirements of the specifications and to provide test data indicating compliance to the requirements of these specs. This review is not intended as a deep dive into all areas of the specification(s) but more to provide key information specific to the functionality of coated Tension Control (TC) bolts.

Since TC bolts have a unique method of tightening the critical factors affecting installation are different from a more conventionally installed fastener. TC bolts use a shear wrench for tightening. The wrench has an inner socket which retains the tip of the bolt from rotation while the outer socket rotates the nut. Once the correct tension (torque) has been achieved the tip shears from the bolt.

In effect the bolts are calibrated to shear the tip at a targeted tension. Critical factors to control the targeted tension are in order of priority; friction, shear tip groove diameter, and hardness/chemistry.

These three factors are what will be the focus of this technical review.



SPECIFICATIONS

The bolt specification for structural fasteners is ASTM F3125 (22) (Figure 1). This spec was created in 2015 and has had several revisions with the latest and current revision occurring in 2022. This specification is the "recipe" for manufacturing and testing structural fasteners. The F3125 spec also includes several other ASTM specifications (Figure 2) that detail exactly how to test these fasteners for several different factors such as hardness, coating thickness, and details the applicable plating specification. With the latest release of F3125 (22) the permitted zinc flake coating specification changed from F1136/F1136M (Geomet), F2833 (Magni), and F3019/F3019M (Doerken) to ASTM F3393 (20) (Figure 3). With this change the spec went from a "Brand" to more of a performance specification. The above-named Brands are the only coatings approved to the specification.

Designation: F3125/F3125M – 22

Standard Specification for High Strength Structural Bolts and Assemblies, Steel and Alloy Steel, Heat Treated, Inch Dimensions 120 ksi and 150 ksi MinimumTensile Strength, and Metric Dimensions 830 MPa and 1040 MPa Minimum Tensile Strength1

Figure 1

2. Referenced Documents

2.1 *ASTM Standards*:2 A194/A194M Specification for Carbon Steel, Alloy Steel, and Stainless Steel Nuts for Bolts for High Pressure or High Temperature Service, or Both A354 Specification for Quenched and Tempered Alloy Steel Bolts, Studs, and Other Externally Threaded Fasteners A449 Specification for Hex Cap Screws, Bolts and Studs, Steel, Heat Treated, 120/105/90 ksi Minimum Tensile Strength, General Use A563/A563M Specification for Carbon and Alloy Steel Nuts

(Inch and Metric)

Figure 2



F3125/F3125M-22 TABLE A1.1 Permitted Coatings

120 ksi & 83	0 MPa Bolt A	Ssemblies		150 ksi & 1040 MPa Bo	Classification Codes		
Commonly Applied Coatings	(Grade or Class	S	Qualified Coatings	Corrosion	Appearance	Coefficient of Friction
F2329	Hot Dip Galvanized / 50 µm			F3393	D	1	Rв
B695		Class 55					
	Cla	ssification Co	des				
Other Coatings	Other Coatings Corrosion Appearance Coefficient of Friction						
F3393	D	1	Rв				

A Coatings for Twist-off style bolt assemblies shall be agreed upon between the producer, supplier and user, and are not permitted except when applied under the Direction of the manufacturer. The coefficient of friction classification code does not apply to Twist-off style bolt assemblies. B Specification F3393 is a consolidation and replacement of three ASTM standards which included qualified coatings F1136/F1136M Bolt & Washer Grade 3, Nut Grade 5, F2833 Grade 1, and F3019/F3019M Grade 4.

Figure 3

SPECIFICATION CONTROLS VERSUS INFASCO DATA

With a coated TC bolt, you are looking for two primary characteristics: long corrosion resistance and repeatable shear of the tip providing a consistent targeted tension. The plating spec and the general bolt spec have controls in place to ensure these characteristics are met. The Material Test Reports (MTR) detail the values achieved against the specification requirements.

ASSEMBLY TENSION TEST

Test conducted in a hydraulic load cell device (Skidmore tester) per ASTM F3125-22 (Figure 4).

11. Requirements Specific to Twist-Off style bolts

11.1 Assembly Tension Test (Fastener Tension): 11.1.1 The assembly lot tension test shall be performed on twist-off style fastener assemblies to determine the ability of the assembly to provide the required minimum tension.

11.1.2 Twist-Off style bolt assembly lots shall be tested by the manufacturer or responsible party to verify conformance to installation tension requirements.

11.1.3 The test assemblies shall consist of one tension control bolt, one nut and at least one washer.11.1.4 Test assemblies shall develop a bolt tension to

the minimum requirements in **Table 8** when the spline end is separated from the bolt.

TABLE 8 Twist-Off Style Assembly Installation Tension Test (Minimum Tension, Ibf)

Bolt Diameter, in.	F1852	F2280
1∕2-13 UNC	12550	15650
₅⁄₅-11 UNC	19900	24900
s∕4-10 UNC	29450	36800
z∕8-9 UNC	40750	50950
1-8 UNC	53450	66800
1 v⁄₀-7 UNC	67350	84100
<u>11/4-7 UNC</u>	85500	106850

Figure 4



The Infasco test values for Assembly Tension are recorded in the MTR (Appendix 1) and are the mean value of 3 individual tension tests (Figure 5).

	rille (Quebec) J3M 1P6 Fax: (450) 460–5496
0 Ouellette, Mariev	ville (Quebec) J3M 1P6
1.2	
35,000	
29,000 lbf	:
	29,000 lbf 35,000

COATING REQUIREMENTS AND VALUES

The selected coating requirements provide three significant contributions to the effectiveness of this bolting system: corrosion resistance, frictional properties (for repeatable tension), and reduction in variation from environmental changes.

Per coating specification ASTM 3393-20 the correct coating code would be DIN.

D for the corrosion resistance level and minimum coating thickness to achieve 720 hours minimum. (Figure 6). The 1 in D1N represents the color of the coating, in this case grey. And the N represents the friction requirement of the coating which is total coefficient of friction of 0.12+/-0.03. Per the spec this is not relevant for twist off style bolts (TC) as the more prominent factor is the Tension Test results. However, using this value ensures that the coating supplier understands and can provide a consistent friction.

Classification Code	Minimum Corrosion Resistance	Minimum Coating Thickness	Minimum Coating Weight
A	240h	0.00016 in 4µm	0.0430oz/ft2 – 13g/m2
В	480h	000020 in 5µm	0.0524oz/ft2 – 16g/m2
С	600h	0.00025 in 6µm	0.0688oz/ft2 – 21g/m2
D	720h	0.00030 in 8µm	0.0754oz/ft2 – 23g/m2
E	960h	0.00050 in 12µm	0.0800oz/ft2 – 24g/m2
F	1200h	0.00060 in 15µm	0.1180oz/ft2 – 36g/m2
G	As Agreed Upon	As Agreed Upon	As Agreed Upon

Figure 6

Since this is a very extended salt spray test (30 days) it is not practical to use salt spray testing as an ongoing conformance test. Instead, we use salt spray testing as an audit method and use coating thickness testing as the ongoing quality test. Our plating thickness measuring device outputs a value that must have a multiplier factor assigned to compare to the thickness allowable by the spec. As above the minimum thickness for D is 0.0003. Our outputs are multiplied by a factor of 0.001. For example, 0.53 times 0.001 equals 0.00053 exceeding the minimum required above. The converted spec value for our device is 0.30.

The Infasco test values (Figure 7) for the coating thickness are shown in the MTR (Appendix 2).

Figure 7

ASTM E376 COATING THICKNESS

(0.001 in)

0.30

0.53 0.55 0.33

0.33 0.38 0.38 0.44 0.41 0.45

0.49

0.50

0.62



A recent audit for salt spray hours has produced a test result that at time of this report has exceeded 6000 hours. (Figure 8). For comparison purposes only salt spray testing on samples coated with Mechanical Galv failed at 433 hours due to red corrosion and high levels of white corrosion (Figure 9).



Figure 8



Figure 9

Although the full MTR package from Infasco will cover other aspects of the fastener's compliance to the specification the purpose of this report makes that information irrelevant and was therefore not included in this review. Full MTR package is available upon request.

Rick Brown

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infasco.com



MTR PAGE 1 Appendix 1



SET NO.: 2022-40284

ISO 9001, IATF 16949 ISO / IEC 17025 ISO 14001

FASTENER TEST REPORT

(THIS DOCUMENT MAY CNLY BE REPRODUCED IN ITS ENTIRETY, WITH PRIOR WRITTEN APPROVAL BY THE INFASCO LABORATORY) (THE INFASCO LABORATORY IS ACCREDITED BY THE CCN FOR THE TESTS LISTED AT <u>WWW.CCN.CA</u>)

COMPLIES WITH EN10204:2004 INSPECTION CERTIFICATE 3.1

DATE: 2022-12-16

DESCRIPTION	A F1852-1TC+A563-DH NA+F436-1 UNC N		
	3/4-10 X 2 1/2		
		 	the second s

BOLT F1852-1TC ROUND HD BOLT UNC N ZAFINF3013

LOT NO. MANUI 2207-59741		MANUFACTURE	DBY	HARDNESS (ROO	CKWELL)	PRO	OOF LOAD (LB)	TENSILE STRENGTH (LB)		
1313D		INFASC	>	HRC 25.0 - HRC 34.0		MIN: 28,400		MIN: 40,100		
	MEAN V	ALUE	-	30.9		P	ASS	4	9,363	
HEAT NO.	C %	Mn %	P %	S%	SI 9	6	в%			
A57540	0.34	0.79	0.011	0.004	0.2	1	0.002			

NUT HVY HEX NUT A563-DH FNA UNC N ZAFINF3013

LOT NO.	LOT NO. MANUFACTURED BY 202-51584		DBY	HARDNESS (RO	CKWELL)	PRO	OF LOAD (LB)					
5950D	24	INFASCO	0	HRC 24.0 - HRC 38.0		HRC 24.0 - HRC 38.0		HRC 24.0 - HRC 38.0 MIN: 58,450 33.6 PASS				
	MEAN V	ALUE		33.6								
HEAT NO.	C %	Mn %	P %	s %	Si 9	6	Cu %	Ni %				
C148283	0.44	0.78	0.004	0.013	0.2	0	0.04	0.02				

WASHER F436-1 STRUCTURAL WASHER FNA STD ZAFINF3013

NOTER	MARKING	: MANUFAC	TURER'S ID	& "F436"			
LOT NO.		MANUFACTURE	DBY	HARDNESS (ROC	KWELL)		
08-20560 7494D TECHNICAL STAMPING INC USA				HRC 38.0 - HF	RC 45.0		
	MEAN VA	LUE		38.7			
HEAT NO.	С%	Mn %	P %	S%	SI %		1
12012250	0.35	0.87	0.009	0.001	0.19		

HEAT CHEMICAL AND	TYSTS PROVIDED	BY STEEL SUPPLIER.	1225 ROUBLES AND ROUT
MERT CHEMICAL AND	LISIS PROVIDED	BI STEEL SUPPLIER.	
ASSEMBLY TENSION (F1852) MINIMUM	29,000 lbf		271
and a second	35,000		1 mond
MEAN VALUE			
MEAN VALUE			- for a



MTR PAGE 2 Appendix 2



ISO 9001, IATF 16949 ISO / IEC 17025 ISO 14001

LOT NO.: 2207-59741 1313D

Δ

13257C

FASTENER TEST REPORT

(THIS DOCUMENT MAY ONLY BE REPRODUCED IN ITS ENTIRETY, WITH PRIOR WRITTEN APPROVAL BY THE INFASCO LABORATORY) (THE INFASCO LABORATORY IS ACCREDITED BY THE CCN FOR THE TESTS LISTED AT WWW.CCN.CA) COMPLIES WITH EN10204:2004 INSPECTION CERTIFICATE 3.1

DATE 2022-11-19

56

F1852-1TC ROUND HD BOLT UNC N ZAFINF3013 HOLLOW TRIANGLE & "A325TC" DESCRIPTION AND MARKING

SIZE			GRADE					QUANTITY
3/4-10 X	2 1/2			10B35M				56,75
	ŀ	IEAT CHEM	CAL ANAL	YSIS (provid	led by steel	supplier)		
HEAT NO.	С%	Mn %	Р%	s %	SI %	в%		
A57540	0.34	0.79	0.011	0.004	0.21	0.002		

METHOD	ASTM F606	ASTM F606			ASTM F606		ASTM E376
	PROOF LOAD	WEDGE TENSILE STRENGTH	SHEAR STRENGTH	SURFACE HARDNESS (HR 30N)	CORE HARDNESS (ROCKWELL)	MICRO HARDNESS	COATING THICKNESS
	(psi)	(psi)					(0.001 in
SPEC. MIN. SPEC. MAX:	85,000	120,000			HRC 25.0 HRC 34.0		0.30
s NO.1 A NO.2 M NO.3 M NO.4 P NO.5 L NO.6 L NO.7 E NO.8 NO.10 NO.11 NO.12 NO.13 NO.14 NO.15	PASS PASS PASS	149,000 148,000 147,000			HRC 31.2 30.4 30.4 31.6 30.7		0.53 0.55 0.33 0.38 0.44 0.41 0.45 0.49 0.47 0.50 0.33 0.62 0.47

THE ABOVE TESTED SAMPLES HAVE BEEN INSPECTED FOR VISUAL DISCONTINUITIES AND FOUND ACCEPTABLE. THEY COMPLY IN ALL RESPECTS WITH THE LATEST EDITION OF THE FOLLOWING SPECS: ASTM F3125 GRADE 1852 TYPE 1, ASME B18.2.6, THREADS PER ASME B1.1 CLASS 2A UNLESS OTHERWISE SPECIFIED. NO BISMUTH, SELENIOW, TELLORIUM, LEAD HAVE BEEN INTENTIONALLY ADDED COATING AS PER F3393 DIN.

MANUFACTURED IN : CANADA The steel was melted and rolled in North America and is mercury and asbestos-free.

Gabriel Landry, eng Senior Metallurgical Engineer Page 1 of 1

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Revision date of test report: 2023-02-13

